

Risk Factors

Protective Factors

Aggressive behavior in childhood [13, 14]

Good self-control [15]

Lack of parental supervision [14, 16]

Parental monitoring and support [16-18]

Poor social skills [13, 17, 18]

Positive relationships [17, 19]

Drug experimentation [14, 20, 21]

Good grades [17, 22]

Availability of drugs at school [21, 23]

School anti-drug policies [17]

Community poverty [24, 25]

Neighborhood resources [26]